

The Woodland Democrat.

VOL. VIII.

WOODLAND, YOLO COUNTY, CALIFORNIA:

FRIDAY, OCT. 1, 1875.

NO. 46.

The Yolo Democrat.

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY MORNING, BY
WM. SAUNDERS,
Editor and Proprietor.

Office—Freeman's Block, cor. 1st and Main Sts.

One copy, one year, \$4.00
Six months, 2.00
Three months, 1.00

RATES OF ADVERTISING:
One square (10 lines or less), first insertion, \$1.50
Each subsequent insertion, 1.00
A liberal discount made from above rates to
quarterly or yearly advertisers.

Legal advertising at rates established by law.
Star notices in the local department, ten
cents a line for the first and five, etc., a line for
each subsequent insertion.

All transient advertisements must be
paid for in advance.

Yolo Planing Mill,
MACHINE SHOP.

Manufactory for Elevators and Self-
Feeders for Threshing Machines,
COR. OF OAK AVENUE AND RAILROAD STS.,
One Block South of Hesperian College.

The undersigned hereby notifies the public
that he has purchased the Yolo Planing Mill
and added to it a Machine and Blacksmith
Shop, made extensive repairs and improve-
ments and put in new and improved ma-
chines with a view to establishing a

MANUFACTORY FOR ALL KINDS OF
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.

And to do a General Milling Business in all its
Departments.

Doors, Sash, Casings, Inside Finish,
Brackets, Scroll Sawing, Wood and
Iron Turning, Boring, out Slaten
Cylinders and Douglas Pumps (of any
size), Door and Window Frames and
Moldings of all kinds made to order,
Etc., Etc.

CONTRACTING AND JOBBING
Left to Contractors, House Builders and Car-
penters, whose patronage is especially solici-
ted, and

Good Work Guaranteed!
As None but First-Class Workmen will be
employed. Besides, he is prepared to do

BLACKSMITHING!
AND REPAIRING OF ALL KINDS OF
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS

AND
STEAM ENGINES!

Will Manufacture Harrows, Cultivators, and
anything in his line of business that can be done
at reasonable rates as can be done
in San Francisco.

BYRON JACKSON.

J. L. Simpson,
DRUGGIST,

GALBRAITH'S BLOCK,
MAIN STREET, WOODLAND.

DRUGS, MEDICINES,
PAINTS, OILS,

TOILET PERFUMES,
For the Handkerchief.

Hair Oils, Soaps, Hair Brushes,
ETC., ETC.

A FINE STOCK OF
School Books,

MISCELLANEOUS BOOKS,
STATIONERY,

Initial Note, Diaries, Etc.

ALSO, A COMPLETE ASSORTMENT OF
Glass, Cigars, Tobacco,

LEGAL BLANKS.

Also, FINE PORT AND SHERRY WINES,
Old Bourbon and Rye Whiskies,

COGNAC BRANDY,
Holland Gin, Jamaica Rum, Etc.

All of the purest quality for medicinal use.
Prescriptions carefully compounded at
all hours by a thoroughly competent druggist
J. L. SIMPSON

(Read & Mudge's old stand.) Main street,
WOODLAND.

BLACKSMITHING.
The under-

they are prepared to do all kinds of work in
their line.

Ironing Carriages and Wagons,
Repairing Machinery,

Horseshoeing and
General Jobbing.

And respectfully solicit the patronage of the
public, feeling confident of giving entire satis-
faction.

Shop, Opp. Exchange Hotel.
Please give a trial when you have work to
do.

DUNFLEX & KNEX.
WOODLAND.

T. B. Reindollar,

Successor to Ruggles & Reindollar.

Dealer in all kinds of

Drugs,

Medicines,

Paints,

Oils,

Class,

Brushes,

Perfumery,

BOOKS, STATIONERY, LAMPS,

And everything found in a

First-Class Drug Store.

Physicians' Prescriptions

ACCURATELY COMPOUNDED,
Day or night, by

The Proprietor.

ONE DOOR WEST OF PORTER'S STORE,
OPPOSITE THE COLLEGE.

WOODLAND.

H. WACHHORST,

IMPORTING
WATCHMAKER

JEWELER,
79 J Street, Sacramento.

BET. THIRD AND FOURTH,
Opposite the College.

Magnificent Stock of Genuine
Sterling Silverware.

Ornamental and for the Table—250 fine,
warranted to retain its beautiful luster,
and does not change to a greyish shade
like coin quality of Silver Forks and
Spoons.

JEWELRY. My selection is one of the
finest and most valuable in the State,
in Diamond Sets, Stone Carving, Ameth-
yest, Coral and Solid Gold Sets.

RINGS. An endless variety of every
description, from Plain Solid Gold to the
most elegant patterns.

CHAINS. Opera, Neck Opera Guard, Chatel-
lain, and Vest Chains, all the new
and elegant patterns.

SURVEILLERS. Lockets, Charms, Seals, Sleeve
Buttons, Studs, Collar Buttons, Gent's
and Ladies' Walking Canes, etc.

WATCHES. Chronometers, Pocket Watches,
Quartz and one-fifth second for
timely horses, fine English and Swiss
watches, American watches from the
best manufacturers, which I will for-
ward to any part of the country at
factory prices.

CLOCKS. From the plainest to the finest
clocks, French Pendules.

DEALERS in these articles from the in-
terior will be allowed a liberal dis-
count.

Orders Promptly Filled.
Chronometers, Watches, Clocks and Jew-
elry repaired by the best work-
men and warranted.

My customers enjoy this
advantage, and I am sure my
goods for cash from the fac-
tory will be cheaper than
any other dealer here.

Remember the Sign of the Town Clock.

79 J Street, between 3d and 4th.
WOODLAND.

J. A. WILSON, JOHN DAUER,
[Late of Gosselgren & Wilson.]

WILSON & BAUER,
Cor. 4th and J Sts.,
SACRAMENTO.

IMPORTERS, MANUFACTURERS AND DEALERS IN
FURNITURE!

BEDDING
AND MIRRORS!

Also,
Solid Walnut Bedroom and
Parlor Furniture!

DESKS AND BOOKCASES,
Of Every Description,
LOWER THAN SAN FRANCISCO PRICES.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL,
WOODLAND.

D. H. QUINN,
HATTER & FURRIER.

87 J STREET,
Between Third and Fourth, Sacramento.

GOGINGS'

FAMILY MEDICINES

TRY THEM.

Sarsaparilla and Iodide of
Potassium, for the Blood.

Syrup Hoarhound Com-
pound for Coughs and Colds.

California Rheumatic Cure
Warranted to Cure.

Ague and Liver Pills, for
all Bilious Complaints.

Iron Tonic Bitters, for De-
bility and Loss of Appetite.

LINEMENT, for all kinds of Pain, etc.,
Blanc de Lis, for the Com-
plexion and Teeth, famous for its in-
nocence and Beauty.

Poison Oak Ointment, a Sure
Cure.

Magic Powder, for Sore Lips.
Galls on Horses, Etc.

Corn Cure, a Wonder to all
who use it.

The above preparations are made with
much care out of the best material, from the
most reliable formula known. A trial will
convince all of their superiority over Eastern
manufactures.

PREPARED BY
R. E. GOGINGS,
SUCCESSOR TO R. B. BOWMAN.

202 J Street, - SACRAMENTO.
WOODLAND.

Marble Works!

The undersigned calls the
attention of the people of Sacra-
mento and all its patrons and
visitors to the following
facts:

Who has built the finest
Monuments in the Pacific
States, and who has built the
most beautiful and durable
Monuments in the Pacific
States.

People in the country will save 50 per
cent by sending their orders to me. I have
carpet-baggers selling my work. I am now
importing my own marble, and no marble
will be used except the best of Italian
and Vermont Marbles. Do not forget the
place, Nos. 216 and 218 K Street.

Persons who do not purchase
work manufactured in Italy or other foreign
countries, when you can get as good at home
at less figures, and you encourage the home
mechanic and help the prosperity of the city
in which we live.

J. C. DEVINE.

J. K. SMITH,
AGENT AT WOODLAND.

WATCHES, CLOCKS,
JEWELRY,

AND FANCY GOODS.

SCHOOL BOOKS, MISCELLANEOUS BOOKS,
Stationery and Musical Instru-
ments, Etc.

AT THE ESTABLISHMENT OF
G. W. GREENE,
MAIN STREET.

COLLEGE BLOCK, WOODLAND,
is the place to find an assortment in the above
lines. An inspection of my stock is respect-
fully requested.

Besides a large stock of Watches, Clocks,
Gold, Silver and Plated Ware, Musical In-
struments, Lamps, Toys and Fancy Goods,
I have at the Public School, College and Text
Books required, also Religious and Miscel-
laneous Works, Music, Books, etc.

Watches, Clocks and Jewels repaired in a
satisfactory manner and on short notice.

WOODLAND.

BROOKLYN HOTEL,
BUSH STREET.

BETWEEN MONTGOMERY AND SANBORN,
Adjoining the New Mercantile Library.

SAN FRANCISCO.

TERMS: \$2 PER DAY.

KELLY & ANDREWS,
PROPRIETORS.

The Coach, plainly marked "Brooklyn
Hotel," will be at the Railroad Depot and
Steamboat Landings, to convey guests to the
Hotel, free of charge.

EL DORADO
LIVERY STABLES!

POCKMAN & BRO.,
(Successors to Hubbard & Sullivan)

Have become the Proprietors of these cele-
brated Livery, Sale and Boarding Stables, and
are prepared to furnish on short notice any
kind of turn-out desired—Saddle Horses,
Single or Double Buggies, Carriages or Bar-
nacles, and will furnish drivers if desired.
Horses boarded at the day, week or month.
POCKMAN & BRO., Proprietors.

CRAFT HOTEL,
MAIN STREET, WOODLAND.

WM. R. RAWSON, Proprietor.

The new proprietor proposes to
make this house First-Class in every
respect. It is all new and clean
handsomely furnished, and in a good
location.

The Dining Room
Will continue under the supervision of
an experienced caterer, and the accommodations
are such as to please guests and patrons in
every department.

Steinway & Sons'
PIANOS.

A. HEYMAN,
SOLE AGENT.

I Street, between 6th and 7th.
Opposite the Court House,
SACRAMENTO.

PIANOS TO LET.
Pianos and other instruments repaired.
WOODLAND.

PAINTS AND OILS.
For sale at
SIMPSON'S DRUG STORE.

\$5 to \$20 Per Day at Home. Terms for
rent to any part of the city
for 25 cents. Address G. R. SIMPSON & CO.
Portland, Me.

DR. GEORGE H. JACKSON.

SURGEON AND PHYSICIAN.
Office—Over Bank of Woodland, corner of
Main and First streets.
Residence—Second street, between Lincoln
and Oak avenues.

THOMAS ROSS, M.D.C.M.,
PHYSICIAN, SURGEON & ACCOUCHEUR.

Graduate of McGill University, Montreal.
Member of the College of Physicians and
Surgeons, Ontario, Canada, over Nickle-
burg's store, Residence, Front street, Im-
mediately west of College Chapel.

M. GARDNER, M.D.C.M.,
PHYSICIAN, SURGEON, ETC.

Graduate of McGill University, Montreal.
Is permanently located at Davisville, Cal.,
and will respond to calls promptly.

DR. E. A. GORDON,
KNIGHTS LANDING.

Offers his professional services to the citizens
of that vicinity. Orders left at W. A. Sub-
lett's Drug Store will be promptly attended
to.

ARMSTRONG & HINSON,
ATTORNEYS AT LAW.

Office, Fifth street, between I and J, ad-
joining Sacramento Savings Bank,
SACRAMENTO.

DR. A. FOUCH,
PHYSICIAN AND OBSTETRICIAN.

Is permanently located in Cheveline, Cal.,
and will receive prompt attention.

FRATHER & BROTHER,
DENTISTS.

Nitrous Oxide (Laughing Gas) adminis-
tered for the Painless Extraction of Teeth.
Bank Building, corner Main and First streets,
Woodland.

F. E. BAKER,
ATTORNEY & COUNSELLOR AT-LAW.

Office at Court House, Woodland,
WOODLAND.

DR. E. L. FARRAMORE,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON.

Is permanently located in Woodland. Calls
promptly attended in town and country at
all hours. Office may be left at Simpson's
Drug Store.

A. G. READ,
LICENSED AUCTIONEER.

For Yolo County. Will attend and cry sales
personally. In all parts of the county. In-
quiries may be left at Simpson's Drug Store.
WOODLAND.

E. S. MARKELL, M.D.C.M.,
PHYSICIAN, SURGEON & ACCOUCHEUR.

Graduate of the McGill University, Montreal.
Member of the College of Physicians and
Surgeons, Ontario, Canada, Permanent
located at Cheveline, Yolo County, Cal.

CREED HAYMOND,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT LAW.

Office over Gillette, Mott & Co's, No. 5 J
Street, Sacramento. Residence, Golden
Temple Hotel.

W. R. HINSON,
ATTORNEY AT LAW.

Fifth street, bet. I and J, Sacramento. In
Office with Armstrong & Hinson.

A. B. MERRING, M.D.,
OFFICE AND RESIDENCE—Those formerly oc-
cupied by Dr. R. B. Ruggles. Orders left at the
Drug Store of H. Wachhorst will be
promptly attended to.

DR. B. H. PIERSON,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON.

Office, corner College and Main streets, Wood-
land. Office hours, from 8 A. M. to 5 P. M.
Also, Three Families and Three Town Lots
in Woodland for sale at reasonable rates.

J. P. BALL,
ATTORNEY AT-LAW.

AND COMMISSIONER IN BANKRUPTCY.
Office—Over Freeman's Store, Cor. First and
Main street, Woodland, Cal.

DR. H. M. KIER,
SURGEON, PHYSICIAN & ACCOUCHEUR.

The Yolo Democrat,
With Half-Sheet Supplement,
MAKING SIX PAGES EVERY WEEK.

Contains all County Official Advertisements.

WOODLAND, CAL.
Friday, October 1st, 1875.

DEMOCRATIC TICKET.

Judges & School Superintendents.
ELECTION OCTOBER 20, 1875.

FOR SUP. OF PUBLIC SCHOOLS.
DR. O. P. FITZGERALD, of Sonoma.
FOR JUDGE OF SIXTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT.
LEWIS RAMAGE, of Sacramento.
FOR COUNTY JUDGE.
E. R. HUGHES, of Woodland.

SEVEN cars of immigrants arrived in Sacramento on Tuesday.

THE BEET SUGAR CO. of Sacramento are making spirits from beet sugar molasses.

THE Pacific Stock exchange will re-commence business in a regular way next Tuesday.

THE railroad from Santa Monica will be running to Los Angeles in a couple of weeks.

PRESIDENT GRANT and Suit have been making a tour of the west. They will come as far west as Denver Cal.

ARRANGEMENTS are being made to have a good display of California products on exhibition at the Centennial Exhibition.

THE Board of Educators of Chicago has discarded the Bible from the public school. There was but one vote opposing the proposition.

THERE are sixty counties in California and Gov. Irwin carried fifty-two of them, while Phelps carried five and Bidwell only three.

It has been demonstrated beyond a doubt that oranges and limes and lemons can be raised in the northern as well as the southern counties of this state.

GOV. STANFORD has bought the famous mare Lulu that beat Gold Smith Maid a short time ago at Buffalo, making the fastest time on record—2:15.

THE Bank of California will open its doors for business to-morrow with some two or three million dollars in its vaults. Next Monday is the day set for the bank of Nevada to commence business.

SECRETARY DELANO has resigned, leaving the public to believe that he must be guilty of the charges made against him, for a man that has done his duty can not be forced to give up his position. He will stand his ground and prove that his accusers have libeled him.

A SMALL house at Sacramento occupied by a Mrs. Catherine Smith was burned last Monday. After the fire the remains of the woman were found in the basement. She had been drinking to excess for some time and it is supposed that she fired the house in her intoxication and was burned to death.

MR. WM. MARTIN, general agent of the California Emigrant Union has succeeded in getting another reduction in through fares from New York, Chicago and Omaha to California. Tickets good for first class passage on regular passenger trains are now sold for \$100 from New York, \$85 from Chicago, and \$75 from Omaha.

In speaking of bee culture in Southern California the Los Angeles Herald says that at the present rate of increase it is estimated there will be in four years one million stands of bees in Los Angeles, Santa Barbara and San Bernardino counties, which will produce annually 100,000,000 pounds of honey, worth \$20,000,000 which is more than the value of the sugar and molasses crop of Louisiana, Texas and Florida combined. This shows that the little busy bee that improves each shining hour is a good thing to have in the family.

ARE the editors of the San Francisco papers truthful men? Are the editors of the Call and Bulletin as mean and low lived and dishonest as the Chronicle and Post say they are? Are the editors of the Chronicle and Post and Ledger the contemptible dogs that the Call and Bulletin pictures them? If so the reading community of San Francisco are in a pitiable condition and they ought to try and import an honest editor and respectable man to educate their sons and daughters, for in this day a newspaper is an educator either for good or evil. After election it was expected the people would get a rest, but no, the Bulletin and Call have sued the Alta for libel. Good Lord deliver us.

THE Secretary of the Smithsonian Institute has sent out a circular asking that desirable articles consisting of objects in stone, earthenware, implements of war, ornaments, trappings, bones or specimens of whatever kind that may have been found on the surface of the earth or secured by excavation, which bears evidence of a pre-historic or aboriginal origin be collected and sent to the Centennial in order to have a complete museum of these articles. It is desired that every State in the Union possessing these articles be represented and that each specimen be accompanied by a statement of the circumstances under which it was found.

Does Right and Justice always Control Elections?

We very often hear people make the remark that they would not let any personal objection or dislike to a candidate for office prevent them from voting for him provided they thought he would make a good officer. Now this is all bosh and mere talk except in very rare exceptions. For in the first place if any one has a personal dislike to a candidate, no matter how competent, he will not be likely to think him capable of making a good officer. In the next place there is not one man in a thousand that will vote for a candidate he personally dislikes unless it is to accomplish some purpose other than the public good, or to sustain his party organization. The fact is there is nothing in this day with our boasted enlightenment and independence that is often used for purposes of revenge or for selfish motives than the ballot. Let a person who is a candidate for office express his honest opinions of right and justice and unless it is in sympathy and accord with his hearer's feelings he is spotted and called a rascal and scoundrel. For instance a few years ago every body wanted railroads, were in favor of railroads and willing to vote them subsidies to almost any extent. To-day the popular cry is against railroads and railroad corporations, and any man who desires to be even just to the railroad companies is denounced and condemned and put down as unworthy the support of an independent people. Now there is no doubt but that the railroad companies of this State have been exorbitant in their charges for freights and fares, still it must be admitted that they have been the means of settling up and developing much of the land of this State that would otherwise have been a barren wilderness or at least nothing more than a range for cattle and sheep (especially in the case in the San Joaquin valley). So that the railroads should be given credit for the good they have accomplished as well as condemned for the wrongs they have done. Yet the masses are so possessed with the idea now-a-days that a railroad company should be opposed and fought and controlled that a person who has courage enough to point out the advantages and necessity of railroads is immediately accused of dishonest purposes and is a mark for every public brawler. The merest trifle often changes men's votes. If a candidate meets a man on the street and does not stop and speak to him, shake hands and ask after the welfare of his family it is often considered by some sufficient excuse for not supporting him. So we contend that the ballot that Americans are so proud of and cherish as such a great boon is too often nothing more nor less than a thing to be used for selfish purposes or to punish some fancied injury or to be bought and sold, not with money always, but many times with flattery and smiles and little attentions and sometimes with cigars and whiskey freely distributed, so that the result of an election is often not in accordance with the honest convictions of the solid thinking man in a community, but is brought about by working upon the sympathies and prejudices of the weak and changeable voters, large numbers of which may be found in every city, town and voting precinct.

The Reason Why.
Some wonder why it is that there are so many more people coming to California this year than usual. The explanation is very easy. For the last ten years several of the Northwestern States, especially Minnesota, Iowa, Nebraska and Kansas have been receiving nearly all of the immigration from the Eastern States and the old country. Last year these States were visited by grasshoppers or locusts and every green thing was taken by these voracious destroyers in many localities. In fact the destruction was so complete in many places that the people had to either leave or ask for aid in order to live. This of course stopped all immigration to these States, but the American people can't rest easy, they must be on the move somewhere, and having heard that the Pacific Coast was a desirable place to live, that the winters were mild, and that all kinds of fruit and grain and vegetables could be produced in great quantities and of a superior quality, they passed by the grasshopper country and came on to California. In addition to these many of the farmers and business men in the above States finding their crops ruined and their business prospects anything but encouraging decided to make a change, and most of them turned their faces westward and helped to swell the number that were seeking homes west of the rocky mountains. Our large immigration therefore is in a measure owing to the misfortunes of the States spoken of above.

No King Now.
Years ago, before the war there was a very common saying that "Cotton was king" in this country. But the war came on and after it closed other enterprises were started and grew and in this day there is no one thing to which the word "king" can be applied. However each locality has its specialty. In Minnesota, Iowa, and some of the other northwestern states wheat would probably be considered "king," while in Illinois corn would be "king." Here in California gold used to be "king" but each year as the agricultural resources of the state become developed gold dust is forced to give place to wheat and wine and honey and fruit and wool and in a short time will occupy a back seat. So we see that each locality has its specialty but that no one thing can be considered "king" in the United States in this day.

Years ago, before the war there was a very common saying that "Cotton was king" in this country. But the war came on and after it closed other enterprises were started and grew and in this day there is no one thing to which the word "king" can be applied. However each locality has its specialty. In Minnesota, Iowa, and some of the other northwestern states wheat would probably be considered "king," while in Illinois corn would be "king." Here in California gold used to be "king" but each year as the agricultural resources of the state become developed gold dust is forced to give place to wheat and wine and honey and fruit and wool and in a short time will occupy a back seat. So we see that each locality has its specialty but that no one thing can be considered "king" in the United States in this day.

What Shall be Done With Them?

In days gone by when slavery was in full bloom a good healthy negro boy or man was considered worth about a thousand dollars. Taking this then as a basis it follows that every laboring man added to any community adds to the wealth of that community at least a thousand dollars, for a white laborer ought certainly to be as much if not more valuable than a Southern Slave. Taking the most selfish view of the case possible therefore it follows that we should encourage and assist immigrants to settle in our State instead of letting them pass us by and go on to Oregon or Washington Territory. We have heard some speak of these immigrants with a sneer and say we had no use for them in California. Now all such persons are extremely selfish or short sighted for every industrious man added to any community is simply adding a certain amount of wealth to the State, according to the energy, perseverance and ability of the new comer. No matter whether he brings money or not, if he is the right kind of man, he will create it with any sort of a chance.

Too often they are given the cold shoulder and looked upon with disfavor if they do not happen to have their pockets lined with greenbacks or twenty dollar gold pieces. This is wrong and only prevents many from settling among us that otherwise might be induced to, and retards the development and growth of our State. The majority of these persons that come from the East are not capitalists but industrious hard working people that have been unfortunate East or have come here hoping by perseverance and pluck to better their condition. Some of them were ruined by the grasshopper raid, others come in search of a better climate, but few of them have a large amount of money left after paying the heavy expenses of getting themselves and families here and if they did not have one cent it would be a benefit to the State and community in which they settle if they are industrious and economical, therefore let us treat them well and encourage and induce them to settle in our midst, and secure them as residents of our country and town whenever it is possible to do so.

Which Shall it Be—Gold or Greenbacks?
It looks now very much as though the great question to be decided by the next Presidential campaign will be whether we are to have a greenback or gold circulating medium. At this early day the papers are filled with financial articles, some advocating greenbacks, others gold and silver. The Record-Union of Sacramento, one of the ablest papers on the Pacific Coast notwithstanding its inordinate egotism thinks everybody a fool who advocates any other currency than gold and silver, while some of the Eastern papers that have had nothing but paper money for years think the Record-Union and other advocates of hard money don't know what they are talking about and the probable result will be a trial of strength at the ballot-box next year. In the meantime every newspaper man from Maine to Mexico and from the Pacific to the Atlantic will dip his quill in the ink and discuss wisely on finance whether he knows anything about the subject or not.

In the three mile running race at Sacramento on Friday last for all, Ballot-Box won easily, beating Fannie Hall and Harwood.

New Advertisements.

Probate Notice.
Estate of Fred. Schultze, deceased.
STATE OF CALIFORNIA, COUNTY OF YOLO: In Probate Court, at said County of Yolo, in the matter of the Estate of FRED. SCHULTZE, deceased, Notice is hereby given that on the 28th day of September A. D. 1875, notice of said Court at Woodland in the said County of Yolo, have been appointed at the time and place for proving and settling the will of said FRED. SCHULTZE, deceased, and for hearing the application of JACOB DEHN for the issuance of letters testamentary; when and where any person interested may appear and contest the same.
Dated, Sept. 28th, 1875.
D. SCHINDLER, Clerk.

TOOK THE MEDAL.
—AT THE—
STATE FAIR
WITH FOUR COMPETITORS.

SACRAMENTO, (Cal.), Sept. 14, 75.
This is to certify that the MATHUSEK PIANOS we are using, and purchased of MR. COOPER, give good satisfaction, standing in time and wear better than all others, and exceed the expectations of purchasers, which has led to increase the demand for them. For information, call, and do not be led by interested parties to purchase certain Pianos you would soon after desire to exchange for Mathusek. They took the ONLY MEDAL at the State Fair, with four competitors. I have no idea of giving up the agency, as reported by interested parties. Hundreds have been sold, and I have numerous testimonials showing their superiority, which I will show you with pleasure. Many have been published heretofore. Call and see them.
JOHN F. COOPER.

Cabinet Organs of the best makers, and also some new cheap Pianos, from \$300 up; a lot of second-hand Pianos. Pianos sold on installment, if desired. Pianos to Rent. Write or call on JOHN F. COOPER, corner 5th and 1st streets Sacramento.

Just Received.

SOME OF THE FINEST CABINET ORGANS
EVER BROUGHT TO THIS COAST.
NO MORE REEDY, HARSH TONES.

THE WARREN & CLOUGH COMBINATION ORGAN.
New and Wonderful Invention.

The newly invented SCRIBNER PATENT "QUALIFYING TUBES" (secured by letters patent in the United States, England and Canada). An invention having a MOST IMPORTANT BEARING on the future reputation of Reed Instruments. By means of which the quantity or volume of tone is VERY LARGELY INCREASED, and the QUALITY of tone rendered equal to that of the best Pipe Organs of the same capacity. In a case the size of an ordinary Cabinet or Parlor Organ, and at the moderate price of Reed Organs. By means of this invention, an Organ containing two sets of reeds becomes equal in volume and power to an ordinary SUPERIOR IN QUALITY AND BRILLIANCE OF TONE, and is as compact as a single reed instrument. The effect upon both singer and listener being charming beyond description. This ingenious invention consists of the construction and application of tubes of wood or metal, placed so as to operate in connection with the reeds, each tube having an opening on the upper side at the rear end, through which the air, subsequently passing through the reed, enters, and through which the sound produced by the vibration of the reed, the tubes, the tubes closing the reeds of the treble are provided with adjustable slides, mouth opening, by means of which the tubes may be tuned in unison with reeds, to produce a double tone, as sound heretofore only in pipe organs.

JOHN F. COOPER.
Agencies supplied on the best terms for cash.

TO THE LADIES

Woodland and Yolo County!

MRS. OGBURN, MILLINER AND DRESSMAKER.

Having just returned from the East with a full assortment of

Fall and Winter Goods, of the Latest Styles.

Would be pleased to have the Ladies call and examine them, confident that she can select in the future as well as in the past. She would also return like favor to the ladies who have heretofore bestowed, and would respectfully solicit a continuance of the same.

N.B.—Particular attention given to DRESSMAKING!

New Weed Sewing Machine!

Also, Agency of the

Family Sewing

CHILDREN'S CLOTHES A SPECIALTY!

Call or send to

MRS. HOWARD.

Second house South of Main Street, opposite the Gas Works.

REPUBLICAN

STATE, DISTRICT

COUNTY TICKET.

For the Judicial Election, October 20, 1875.

For Sup't of Public Instruction,

EZRA S. CARR.

For Judge of the District Court,

SIXTH DISTRICT.

S. C. DENSON.

For County Judge—Yolo Co.,

C. P. SPRAGUE.

Republican State Ticket.

ELECTION, WEDNESDAY, OCT. 20, 1875.

For Sup't of Public Instruction,

PROF. EZRA S. CARR,

OF ALAMEDA.

A. P. CATLIN,

INDEPENDENT TAXPAYERS' NOMINEE,

DISTRICT JUDGE

Of the Sixth Judicial District.

Election, Wednesday, October 20th, 1875.

P. H. SIBLEY,

The People's Candidate for the

Office of

JUSTICE OF THE PEACE

In Cache Creek Township.

"Dependent upon all; subservient to none."

Election, October 20th, 1875.

CARD.

WOODLAND, Sept. 4, 1875.

Hans Muller Insurance Co.

DEAR SIR:—I hereby acknowledge the receipt from you of \$30, being the amount for which my barn, burned a few days since, was insured in your Company. Accept my thanks for the prompt payment of the same in full, and I most cheerfully recommend the Company to the insuring public as one that can be relied upon when the day of loss comes.

S. M. ENOS.

DRY GOODS! CLOTHING!

AUTUMN STOCK FURNISHING GOODS.

Everything New! Everything Beautiful! Everything Good!

A. NICKELSBURG & BRO. Have just received and opened THE LARGEST AND BEST STOCK

READY-MADE CLOTHING

Ever brought to Woodland, consisting of

GENTS' BOYS' AND CHILDREN'S SUITS!

Overcoats, and French Cassimere Pants, OF THE FINEST MATERIAL,

—ALSO—

HATS, CAPS, BOOTS & SHOES.

This stock was also purchased at prices correspondingly low. Don't fail to call and examine.

J. T. GRIFFITHS & CO., 248 J STREET, Bet. 5th and 9th, - Sacramento.

Just Received a Complete Assortment

FALL AND WINTER DRY GOODS,

DOMESTIC GOODS,

Dress Goods,

ETC., ETC.,

In All the Latest Designs and Colors.

Ladies' Suits,

WHICH FOR STYLE AND FINISH

CANNOT BE EXCELLED!

A call is respectfully solicited, as our Goods are First-Class, and

Our Prices are the Lowest!

Samples Sent Free Upon Application.

J. T. GRIFFITHS & CO.

OTTO HANSON, MERCHANT TAILOR,

106 J STREET, NEAR FOURTH, SACRAMENTO.

A FINE STOCK OF CLOTHES

Kept on hand; also, a full line of

Furnishing Goods, Etc.

SATISFACTION GUARANTEED!

ACKERMAN'S

Dollar Store,

189 J STREET,

SACRAMENTO.

The best place in the city to buy

CHINA, CROCKERY, GLASS

—AND—

PLATED-WARE.

A GREAT VARIETY OF

FANCY GOODS!

BRACKETS, BASKETS,

CHILDREN'S CARRIAGES,

DOLLS, (IN FULL VARIETY.)

EVERYTHING IN THE LINE OF

Shelf Ornaments, Etc.

Peace Call and Examine Our Stock.

DOUBLE STORE AND DOUBLE BASEMENT

DOLLAR STORE,

189 J ST., SACRAMENTO.

AUCTION SALE

STOCK, IMPLEMENTS, ETC.

The undersigned will sell at auction, at his Ranch,

Five Miles S. W. of Woodland,

ON

Friday, September 24, 1875,

Commencing at 10 o'clock A.M.

THE FOLLOWING PROPERTY, TO WIT:

Several Horses, several head of Cattle, AND A LOT OF FARMING IMPLEMENTS.

Terms will be made known at time of Sale.

S. L. OGBURN.

Probate Notice.

Estate of Thomas Wiley, deceased.

IN THE PROBATE COURT of the County of Yolo, State of California, said account and petition setting out said account made final, of MARY A. WILEY, Administratrix of the estate of THOMAS WILEY, deceased, showing that all the debts and expenses of administration have been fully paid and that said estate is a condition to be settled, and that a portion of said estate remains to be distributed among the legatees of deceased, and praying among other things for an order of distribution of the residue of said estate among the persons entitled thereto under the provisions of the last will and testament of deceased.

It is ordered, that all persons interested in the estate of THOMAS WILEY, deceased, be and appear before the Probate Court of the County of Yolo, at the Court Room of said County, in the Court House in said county, on one o'clock P. M. of said day, then and there to show cause, if any they have, why said account should not be allowed and approved, and made final, and why an order should not be made distributing said estate to the persons entitled thereto under the last will and testament of said deceased, according to law and the prayer of said petition.

Further orders and said account shall be published for four successive weeks before the said EIGHTEENTH DAY OF OCTOBER A. D. 1875, in the YOLO DEMOCRAT, a weekly newspaper printed and published in said Yolo County.

Dated—Woodland, September 24th, 1875.

Attest: J. A. HUTTON, Probate Judge.

A true copy of said order.

D. SCHINDLER, Clerk.

Alias Summons.

IN THE JUSTICE'S COURT OF H. M. HOYT, in and for Groton Township, County of Yolo.

WILLIAM J. CLARKE, Plaintiff, vs. L. PURCELL, Jr., Defendant.

The People of the State of California and residing in the County of Yolo, State of California, are hereby notified to appear in the Court of Justice of the County of Yolo, in the Court House in said county, on one o'clock P. M. of said day, then and there to show cause, if any they have, why said account should not be allowed and approved, and made final, and why an order should not be made distributing said estate to the persons entitled thereto under the last will and testament of said deceased, according to law and the prayer of said petition.

Further orders and said account shall be published for four successive weeks before the said EIGHTEENTH DAY OF OCTOBER A. D. 1875, in the YOLO DEMOCRAT, a weekly newspaper printed and published in said Yolo County.

Dated—Woodland, September 24th, 1875.

Attest: J. A. HUTTON, Probate Judge.

A true copy of said order.

D. SCHINDLER, Clerk.

Justice of the Peace of said Township.

Probate Notice.

Estate of J. C. Melvin, deceased.

STATE OF CALIFORNIA, COUNTY OF YOLO: In Probate Court, at said County of Yolo, in the matter of the Estate of J. C. MELVIN, deceased, Notice is hereby given that on the 28th day of September A. D. 1875, notice of said Court at Woodland in the said County of Yolo, have been appointed at the time and place for proving and settling the will of said J. C. MELVIN, deceased, and for hearing the application of JOSEPH MELVIN for the issuance of letters testamentary; when and where any person interested may appear and contest the same.

Dated, Sept. 28th, 1875.

D. SCHINDLER, Clerk.

Notice of Dissolution of Partnership.

THE PARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE existing between the undersigned under the name of E. J. HAIGHT & CO., of Hardware and other similar Merchandise, is this day dissolved by mutual consent, and the interest of E. J. HAIGHT in the merchandise and the accounts due said firm has been sold to M. J. HAIGHT & MONTGOMERY, E. J. HAIGHT to retire from said firm, and all debts due to and from said firm are to be paid to and by said M. J. HAIGHT & MONTGOMERY.

Dated Davisville, Yolo County, California, this 8th day of September, 1875.

E. J. HAIGHT, M. J. HAIGHT & MONTGOMERY.

County Treasurer's Notice.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, THAT there are Funds in the Treasury to redeem all Warrants registered as follows:

ON THE CHIEF OF THE FUND

Prior to July 14th, 1874, and Warrants Nos. 432, 433, 434, 435, 436, 437, 438, 439, 440, 441, 442, 443, 444, 445, 446, 447, 448, 449, 450, 451, 452, 453, 454, 455, 456, 457, 458, 459, 460, 461, 462, 463, 464, 465, 466, 467, 468, 469, 470, 471, 472, 473, 474, 475, 476, 477, 478, 479, 480, 481, 482, 483, 484, 485, 486, 487, 488, 489, 490, 491, 492, 493, 494, 495, 496, 497, 498, 499, 500.

ON THE ROAD FUND

Prior to February 8th, 1872, and Warrant No. 178, registered February 8th, 1872.

ON THE HOSPITAL FUND

Prior to September 7th, 1872.

A. C. KEAN, Treasurer Yolo Co.

Woodland, September 17th, 1875.

Tax Collector's Notice.

Friday, October 1st, 1875

CAL. P. R. R. TIME-TABLE.

Going South.	Going North.	Going South.	Going North.
11:20 A.M.	11:40 A.M.	1:30 P.M.	1:50 P.M.
3:30 P.M.	3:50 P.M.	5:30 P.M.	5:50 P.M.

Going South. 11:20 A.M. 1:30 P.M. 3:30 P.M. 5:30 P.M.
Going North. 11:40 A.M. 1:50 P.M. 3:50 P.M. 5:50 P.M.

Town and County Matters.

The profits of the Yolo Land in Yolo County.

As the Democrat is taken by many people in the Eastern States we propose to give for their information the production of one of the many farms near this city. We do not select this one because there are not others that produce equally well, but because we have been able to get the figures of what was sold from it in one year. The farm lies about one mile south of Woodland, is owned by Mr. R. B. Blowers, who has twenty-five acres in grapes, and the balance into alfalfa, a portion of which is cut for hay and the rest used for pasture. Here is what was sold from the eighty acres in one year, an average year only. Raisins, \$5,000, marketable grapes, \$1,000, poorer quality of grapes for wine making, \$1,000, alfalfa hay, \$2,000, taken in for pasture, \$1,000, making a total of \$10,000. Take from this for help \$2,000, a large estimate Mr. Blowers says, and we have \$8,000 as one year proceeds from eighty acres of land. At ten per cent this would be the interest on \$80,000. Is it any wonder then that eastern farmers who are taken up with the grasshopper or chinch-bug, or visited by floods or drought every other year want to come to California when they learn these facts? Adjoining this farm is one of 100 acres owned by Mr. N. Wyckoff which has over forty acres into grapes and the balance into alfalfa, which produces equally as well as the above, but as we have not the exact figures we will not attempt to give them in this issue. Both of the above gentlemen are busy at this time picking and drying their grapes for raisins or making them into wine.

Grafting Vines.

As it has become an established fact now that California can beat the world in grape raising, and that the business of grape growing, both for the purpose of curing for raisins and manufacturing into wine is very profitable when the proper variety of grapes are produced, and the further fact that many of the vineyards put out at an early day were not of the best varieties, it becomes a matter of importance to know that grape vines can be grafted as successfully as an apple tree and with much less trouble. The San Francisco Chronicle gives the following as the easiest and best way to graft vines: "Provide a wedge-shaped glissel about an inch wide; bending back the stock on which you wish to operate, press the glissel into the side and downward. The scion should be previously cut to a wedge shape, a little thinner on the inner than the outer edge, and the bark of the latter should correspond as nearly as possible with that of the stock. When inserted in the cut let go of the stock and it will spring back, firmly holding the scion. No covering except the soil is necessary for the incision in the stock. One but only of the graft should be left above the ground. As soon as it is known by the starting of the bud that the graft has taken—which will be on the last of April or first of May—the stock above the scion may be cut away with a fine saw, with an upward cut. This plan is almost certain to succeed, and even if it does not the vine will produce the usual crop, as if no attempt to graft it had been made. This method is so easy that it quite does away with the necessity of dragging up growing vines in order to secure new varieties. Grafting will perfectly answer the purpose."

Inquisition By Coroner's Jury.

State of California, Town of Knights Landing, County of Yolo. Before P. Krellenberg, Coroner.

In the matter of the inquisition upon the body of James Omelia, deceased. We, the undersigned, the jurors summoned to appear before P. Krellenberg, the Coroner of Yolo County, at 7 o'clock P. M., on the 25th day of September, A. D. 1875, to inquire into the cause of the death of James Omelia found in the Sacramento River at Bullock's ranch, having been duly sworn according to law and having made such inquisition after inspection of the body and having the testimony adduced upon our oaths, each and all do say that we found the deceased was named James Omelia, was a native of Illinois, aged about 28 years, that he came to his death on the 23rd day of September, A. D. 1875, in this county by accidental drowning, having been found in the Sacramento River at Bullock's ranch on the 25th day of September, 1875.

A. C. TURNER,
S. M. RAVLEY,
J. W. GOIN,
M. P. SHANNON,
JAMES ST. LOUIS,
J. M. ADAMS,
J. K. WATLEY.

—JURY.

CAMP meetings are numerous nowadays. The Seventh-Day Adventists have been holding one at Fairfax picnic grounds near San Rafael for the past week, and the M. E. Church south are holding forth at the old camp grounds on Putah Creek, and today the State Meeting of the Christian denomination commences and will continue for ten days.

Help One Another.

Never go to the city to buy your goods when you can get them at home just as cheap after adding the expenses of the trip. The proper way to build up a town is for each one to patronize the business men who are paying taxes, building houses and adding to the wealth and beauty of the place. It is a poor practice to run off to Sacramento every time you get a ten dollar gold piece and then ask your neighbors that are in business to give you credit when you are out of money. We are all dependent on each other and must sustain and patronize each other in order to keep the money at home and build up our home enterprises. Woodland is well represented with all kinds of business houses conducted by men who live here and use the money they make to build up the town, therefore it is the duty of property owners and all others interested in the advancement and welfare of the town to patronize and sustain them instead of running off to the larger cities every time they have a few dollars to spend for goods.

THE PEOPLE of Woodland and vicinity are supplied with dry goods by six large stores; with hardware by two firms; with linens and stoves by three large houses; with drugs and medicines by three gentlemanly dealers; with jewelry, books, etc., by two houses; with saddles and harness by two large shops; with boots and shoes and clothing by four live dealers, while several other concerns too numerous to mention supply the dear people with other necessities. Six religious societies look after the morals of the community, one bank takes care of the coin, four hotels supply board and lodging for man and beast, two lumber yards furnish lumber, three millinery establishments supply the ladies with "hats of bonnets," one bakery feeds the hungry, a good public school with seven teachers and one college teach the youngsters right from wrong, while last but not least the thirst of the community is quenched by two breweries and eighteen saloons.

A YOUNG MAN in this city who had called at the Post-Office regularly three times a day for nearly a month, who was expecting a letter from his lady love, and insisted on the Post master looking through the list every time (he didn't have a box) was handed a rose colored missive the other day which was eagerly snatched by the aforesaid young gent as he ejaculated "at last!" He took out his knife and carefully cut open the end of the envelope so as not to injure it in any way and then seated himself on a dry goods box to enjoy the contents. His face was all a glow with expectation of the rich treat in store for him as he nervously drew forth the enclosed note, but his smiles changed to frowns as he found on examination that his washer woman had sent him a polite invitation to "please call and pay up." That young man don't trouble the Post master as much as he did.

Mr. D. Schiffrin got very much exercised over what one of our correspondents said week before last in regard to certain persons names not appearing on the great register, and came out very savagely in last week's Mail. We know nothing about the truth of the statements of our correspondent but always make it a rule to publish what ever may be sent us by responsible correspondents unless we knew the statements to be false. If Mr. Schindler felt that we wronged him by publishing the letter, our columns were open for him to make any statement he thought proper, even though it had been as severe as that published in the Mail last week. The facts are what we desire, so that the blame may fall upon the proper person and justice may be done the injured party. That's all.

THEY didn't arrest the editor of the Mail as a vagrant last week because on examining his pockets they were found to contain an old knife with three blades broken, a tooth brush and tooth pick, three coat buttons, a piece of poetry written by Hood Alston to his lady love which commenced "Those lovely orbs enchanted me," a five tooth comb which showed that it had seen a good deal of hard service, a dirty handkerchief, three stubs of old lead pencils, some proof paper, fifty cents in coin and three or four postage stamps. It was decided that as he possessed the usual stock in trade of an editor he had some visible means of support and was therefore allowed to smoke his pipe in peace.

MR. E. L. LITTLE and MR. DILLON, recently from Denver, Cal., have been looking around our city and county for some time past and have finally decided to come here and settle. Mr. Little proposes engaging in the propagation of the blue gum tree with a view of furnishing parties desiring to grow them with young trees suitable for planting. It is said that an acre set out to these trees will in ten years produce wood that will be worth more than can in any other way be made off from the land.

THERE will be no heavy editorials on the political situation in the Democrat this week as the responsible editor is away and the irresponsible editor would probably advocate women suffrage or might pitch into the wrong person or say something that would offend the supporters of the paper and not be approved of by the "chief." Hence we shall touch lightly on politics giving the readers of the Democrat a rest in that line for one week.

The Mail of last week contained the following: "It is conceded by all readers and patrons (for we notice that all readers are not patrons of the press that if a paper is not well up in giving the local news it is not of much account. Editors generally look at it in about the same way. Well, to attend to this properly we find it does not require any brains." It is strange that the editor of the Mail has just found that out. His readers made the discovery a long time ago.

CALIFORNIA is destined to be the greatest grape producing country on the American Continent, and even now it would make the people of the east open their eyes to see the tons and tons of grapes that are made up in this country into wine. They would think it a pity to use such delicious, splendid grapes up in that way. But when a country has a surplus of anything it must dispose of it in whatever way it will pay best.

THREE cakes nice toilet soap for 25 cts at the Postoffice.

IN SPEAKING of the State Camp Meeting last week the Mail man said "the tents are constructed facing the harbor, with a wide auditorium on all sides where promonting can be indulged in by those wishing momentary diversion from the more laborious work of listening to the preaching which may be expected on the occasion." Laborious work is good. We did not suppose however, that those who visited these meetings considered it laborious to listen to the preaching.

The proprietor of the Democrat, who is absent at present, had better be careful, as we notice in the last issue his penman still has made an over-issue of wit which may place the capital stock in danger.—Mail.

There isn't a particle of danger that any will get into the Mail. A man that hasn't brains enough to do anything better than to call names will never be guilty of getting any wit in his paper.

THE rainy season will soon be upon us and our farmers should have their plows and harrows and all other farming implements ready for use so that the wheat can be put in without delay. Yolo county is one of the best in the State for grain raising and it only remains for our ranchers to be up and doing to make this the banner county in the state.

You can't always tell how far a cat can jump by the length of her tail, nor the breed of a dog by the color of its eyebrows. Neither can you tell what a man has in his head by the style of his hat, nor judge of the goodness and worth of a woman by the amount of jewelry she displays or the length of her trail.

WOODLAND has a good many nice turn outs—good horses and fine carriages—but not as many as she ought to. Our large number of wealthy men who live in fine houses could add much to the pleasure and health of their families by furnishing them with good rigs of this kind.

The old saying that "you don't know enough to chew gum without its sticking to your teeth" don't apply to the girls and boys in this town. Every-body seems to think they must chew something. If they can't chew tobacco, why they'll take gum, that's all.

THE Woodland and Tehama branch railroad is progressing finely and it will be but a short time until the whistle and snorting of the iron horse will stir the stagnant blood of the people up the valley. The next thing in order will be to commence a fight on the "grinding monopoly."

STRANGERS visiting Woodland all unite in saying that it is the prettiest town of its size in the State, with its old oaks and wide handsome business streets. Still a great many of them express the opinion that the sidewalks on Main Street ought to be ironed down smooth.

THE Schooner Osceola from Stewart's Point arrived at Vallejo on the 20th with cargo of 6,000 posts, and the Schooner Mary Hart from Flek's Mill arrived at Vallejo on the 21st, with cargo of 70,000 feet of lumber, all for R. H. Newton & Co.

ABOUT a dozen men were standing in front of Simpson's drug store the other evening when a gentleman came along and said "Will you take a cigar professor?" Only eight of the number started up and said "Thank you, I don't care if I do major."

NOTHING proves our advanced state of civilization so much as to see the mother of two or three healthy young men out splitting stove wood while the boys are loafing around street corners sucking tobacco juice or sucking an old stump of a cigar.

WHEN you see a youngster around town with his fingers a sort of a mahogany color from holding a cigarette, you can just bet his mother has a hard time to make both ends meet and save enough for him spending money.

SOME people are afraid to express their honest convictions because they think by so doing they may possibly out their supply of bread and butter, while others profess to be what they are not for the same reason.

THE peasant sub, who worked up the last Democrat, had to go to our old plug for an idea. That same old plug has been at just such service many times before, and we assure him now that "there's millions in it."—Mail.

THE irresponsible "sub" editor makes his most polite bow and retires after this issue, while the responsible editor will again mount the tripod and furnish the patrons of the Democrat with the usual amount of good reading.

WHEN anything is said in the papers that is not liked in this town it seems to be fashionable for some one to come out in the other paper and say "It's a lie," and yet we haven't heard of a single duel.

THE State Meeting of the Christian denomination commences to-day on Mr. Nelson's place about two miles north of town. Every preparation for the accommodation of visitors has been made.

A MAN never appears so awkward as when he has shed his every-day clothes and put on his Sunday go to meeting harness. But a woman! O! my, don't she always feel at home in a new rig?

A MAN of cultivation and refinement never assumes to know it all but allows other people to know at least half as much as he does until he finds out beyond a doubt that they do not.

Nothing adds to the dignity of a young man so much as to have a pen stuck over one ear and a pencil over the other when he goes to his meals or around town on business.

THERE is a report around town that the Capital Hotel is to be opened in a short time. We hope it is true for the best hotel building in the city ought not to remain closed so long.

THE editor of the Mail compared himself to an old woman's calf, last week. That was entirely unnecessary as most people can tell by the bleat of an animal what species it belongs to.

THERE is no mistaking a perfect gentleman no matter whether seen in the butcher shop or pulpit, neither is it difficult to tell a lady although she may be at the wash tub.

THE DEMOCRAT went to press one day earlier than usual this week in order to do the work for the daily that is to be issued during the State Meeting.

HOLD your head high and look wise. That's the way to impress people with the idea that your "some pumpkins."

MR CHAS. MILLER has refitted the building just east of the postoffice and is fitting it up for a shoe store and millinery establishment.

FRANK MYERS and WM. FOSTER, of the Record-Union called upon us on Tuesday. They have been on a short tour through Yolo.

IT isn't every town the size of Woodland that can have a daily paper. We are to have one during the State Meeting.

A STRANGER fell out of a chair at the Tackney House, last night, and immediately expired. He had not been identified as yet.

IT is said that knowledge is power, but in this country twenty dollar gold pieces are more powerful.

WOODLAND can boast of having the best brand brand of any town of its size in the state.

SPLENDID weather now. Neither too hot nor too cool.

THE editor of the DEMOCRAT will be home to-day.

BORN.

In Woodland, Sept. 25th 1875, to the wife of L. F. Brown, a son.

In Woodland, Sept. 22d, 1875, to the wife of L. Machefert, a son.

MARRIED.

In Woodland, Sept. 15th, 1875, at the residence of the bride's parents, by Elder R. H. Smith, Oliver C. Jackson of Sacramento and Miss Mollie Ruyler of Woodland.

At the residence of Mr. Edw. Ward, 1875, by Rev. M. M. Johnston, Mr. Edw. Ward and Miss La Bell Ashley, both of Dixon, Cal.

By the same on the 22d, at the residence of Mrs. Olive L. Hedge, both of Yolo Co., Cal. At the residence of John Norton, Buckeye, Yolo county, Sept. 23d, 1875, by Rev. B. F. Barring, Mr. Samuel Marshall and Miss Alice Canterbury, both of Colusa county.

THE Great Anti-Periodic.

The certainty and promptness with which Hostetter's Stomach Bitters conquer the most obstinate cases of malarial disease, and the complete protection which they afford the system against the malarial poison which impregnates the air of low-lying, marshy localities, stamp them as the foremost of American antiperiodics. Wherever on this continent fever and ague is a regular visitant—the bottom lands of the South, the new clearings and mining districts of the West, and all localities in the Eastern and Middle States recognized as the favorite spots for malarial disease, and its most reliable preventives. They are, moreover, a safe and agreeable as well as a powerful remedy, and on this account are immediately and extensively used in the preparation of quinine, arsenic, and other mineral poisons mistakenly administered as curatives for malarial diseases, and which if continued would produce irreparable injury to the constitution.

Unfortunately, fever and ague, and the other febrile complaints generated by miasma, are the only evils which result from it. A great variety of disorders are superinduced by the irritation which it causes. Among these are neuralgia, rheumatism, painful affections of the stomach, when traceable to malarial disease, which originate the most serious and dangerous type; that is to say, they recur at regular intervals, Hostetter's Bitters, however, obviates them all, by banishing the malarial virus from the system.

THE NATIONAL GOLD MEDAL was awarded to Bradley & Rulph for the best Photography in the United States, and the Vienna Medal for the best in the world. 22 Montgomery Street, San Francisco.

Just Received!

20 CASES IMMENSE REDUCTION

—IN GOODS—

Only for 20 Days!

DIRECT FROM NEW YORK.

Bought for Greenbacks and sold for Gold!

AT SAN FRANCISCO PRICES!

BLACK DRESS GOODS

A SPECIALTY!

Consisting of All the Celebrated Brands.

French Cashmere, Draped Cloth, Henryette Cloth, Persian Cord, Belgian Cord, Russell Cord,

French Famise!

EMPRESS POPLIN!

URETONE CLOTH!

—ALSO—

THE BUFFALO BRANDS IN ALPACA!

DIRECT FROM THE MANUFACTORY.

Agency for the World-Renowned

MME. FOY'S CORSET!

—AND—

THE GENUINE THOMPSON GLOVE-FITTING CORSET.

GILMAN BROS. & CO.,

137 J STREET, Between Fifth and Sixth, SACRAMENTO.

N.B.—Samples and prices of goods sent free of charge throughout this State and Nevada.

Closing Out Business AT DAVISVILLE.

After due reflection and consideration, I have come to the positive determination to dispose of my entire stock of

GENERAL MERCHANDISE AT GREATLY REDUCED PRICES!

Consisting of Dry Goods, Clothing, Boots and Shoes, Hats, Groceries, Provisions, Crockery, Queensware, Hardware, Etc.

As I have concluded to retire from business, I can sell at a sacrifice. There is no humbug about it. All purchases are invited to avail themselves of this opportunity and select for themselves.

Persons indebted to me are respectfully and urgently requested to call and settle without delay.

M. WEINBERGER, DAVISVILLE, Sept. 8th, 1875.

Fashionable Clothing, R. T. BROWN & CO., 121 Broadway, N. Y.

Richard Schneider, TEACHER OF PIANO, ORGAN, Guitar and Vocal Music.

A Selected Stock of Sheet Music, Instruction Books, Music Folios, Best Strings, Guitars, etc., always on hand at San Francisco prices.

MASONIC BLOCK, WOODLAND, CAL. 303-3m

SELLING OUT

RETIRING FROM BUSINESS!

The undersigned will sell off their entire stock of Tinware, Stoves, Water Pipes, etc., etc., at the lowest possible prices, and desire to close out the stock as soon as possible for the benefit of the business.

THE BUILDING AND LOT will be sold cheap and on reasonable terms.

For particulars apply at the Store. All parties indebted to us are requested to come forward and settle immediately.

ROSENKRANS & KUHN.

PACIFIC SALOON! Chris. Sieber, - Proprietor

Successor to H. Zierler, deceased. I keep the best Wines, Liquors and Cigars, and respectfully invite all my friends and the public to come and see me.

PACIFIC SALOON, Opp. the College, Main St., Woodland, 179-3m

THE White House!

IMMENSE REDUCTION

—IN GOODS—

Only for 20 Days!

DIRECT FROM NEW YORK.

Bought for Greenbacks and sold for Gold!

AT SAN FRANCISCO PRICES!

BLACK DRESS GOODS

A SPECIALTY!

Consisting of All the Celebrated Brands.

French Cashmere, Draped Cloth, Henryette Cloth, Persian Cord, Belgian Cord, Russell Cord,

French Famise!

EMPRESS POPLIN!

URETONE CLOTH!

—ALSO—

THE BUFFALO BRANDS IN ALPACA!

DIRECT FROM THE MANUFACTORY.

Agency for the World-Renowned

MME. FOY'S CORSET!

—AND—

THE GENUINE THOMPSON GLOVE-FITTING CORSET.

GILMAN BROS. & CO.,

137 J STREET, Between Fifth and Sixth, SACRAMENTO.

N.B.—Samples and prices of goods sent free of charge throughout this State and Nevada.

Closing Out Business AT DAVISVILLE.

After due reflection and consideration, I have come to the positive determination to dispose of my entire stock of

GENERAL MERCHANDISE AT GREATLY REDUCED PRICES!

Consisting of Dry Goods, Clothing, Boots and Shoes, Hats, Groceries, Provisions, Crockery, Queensware, Hardware, Etc.

As I have concluded to retire from business, I can sell at a sacrifice. There is no humbug about it. All purchases are invited to avail themselves of this opportunity and select for themselves.

Persons indebted to me are respectfully and urgently requested to call and settle without delay.

M. WEINBERGER, DAVISVILLE, Sept. 8th, 1875.

Fashionable Clothing, R. T. BROWN & CO., 121 Broadway, N. Y.

Richard Schneider, TEACHER OF PIANO, ORGAN, Guitar and Vocal Music.

A Selected Stock of Sheet Music, Instruction Books, Music Folios, Best Strings, Guitars, etc., always on hand at San Francisco prices.

MASONIC BLOCK, WOODLAND, CAL. 303-3m

SELLING OUT

RETIRING FROM BUSINESS!

The undersigned will sell off their entire stock of Tinware, Stoves, Water Pipes, etc., etc., at the lowest possible prices, and desire to close out the stock as soon as possible for the benefit of the business.

THE BUILDING AND LOT will be sold cheap and on reasonable terms.

For particulars apply at the Store. All parties indebted to us are requested to come forward and settle immediately.

ROSENKRANS & KUHN.

PACIFIC SALOON! Chris. Sieber, - Proprietor

Successor to H. Zierler, deceased. I keep the best Wines, Liquors and Cigars, and respectfully invite all my friends and the public to come and see me.

PACIFIC SALOON, Opp. the College, Main St., Woodland, 179-3m

MARCUS C. HAWLEY & CO.

COR. J. & SECOND STREETS, SACRAMENTO.

WHOLESALE DEALERS IN

HARDWARE,

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS,

Steam Engines,

AND MILL AND MINING TOOLS

OF EVERY DESCRIPTION.

OUR STOCK IS COMPLETE

In every department, and our prices as low as any house in the State for the same class of goods. We handle none but what we know to be FIRST-CLASS ARTICLES, and always keep the latest improved Machinery, which are known to be good and preferable to the older styles.

MOWERS!

We introduce to the Farmers of the Pacific Coast, for the season of 1875, the celebrated "Meadow King" Mower.

This Machine has been selected from among some twenty-five machines imported, and is the best of the kind. It is a perfect specimen of the great features most needed in California and Nevada, viz., Simplicity, Strength and Durability.

While it possesses all the good features of the "Meadow King," it has some others that make it far superior; and we feel confident in introducing it that we will meet the want of all Farmers for the BEST MACHINE for the least money. It is not a new and untried machine, but one which has stood the high test throughout the last seven years. Send for Special Circular.

The Yolo Democrat.
Friday, October 1st, 1875.

Echo.

BY JOHN G. SAGE.

Who should I marry?—Should I be
A dashing dandy, gay and pert,
A pattern of inconstancy?
Or should I marry—Nary dirt!

What if, weary of the strife
That long has tamed the deceiver,
I promise to amend my life,
And sin no more; can I believe her?

But if some maiden with a heart
On me should venture to bestow it,
Pray, should I let the wiser part
To take the treasure, or forego it?

But what if, seemingly afraid
To bind her fate in hymen's fetter,
She now she means to die a maid,
In answer to my loving letter?

What if, in spite of her disdain,
I find my heart entwined about her,
With Cupid's dear delicious chain,
So closely that I cannot get out?

But if some maid with beauty blest,
As pure and fair as Heaven can make her,
Will share my labor and my rest,
Till ev'ning death shall overtake her?

General Items.

The Carson Evening Herald has been at-
tached for debt, and has suspended publication.
On joint ballot in the Legislature the Dem-
ocrats have 86, Republicans 20, Independents,
12.

Mr. Budd Doble formally announces that
Goldsmith will never be entered in a race
again.

Governor Pacheco has issued his procla-
mation calling a judicial election for Wednesday,
October 20th.

The latest estimates make the Southern cot-
ton crop this year nearly 350,000 bales less
than last year.

A recent act concerning the ownership of a
dog at Yreka cost the loser in jury fees alone
the sum of \$134.

Stalks of alfalfa eight feet and four inches in
height have been cut on the ranch of A. S.
Drais, near Visalia.

Two hundred unhappy marriages were dis-
solved by the Court, decrees in San Francisco
during the past year.

The Secretary of State sold about \$4,000
worth of ballot paper during the two weeks
preceding the election.

The North Carolina Constitutional Con-
vention has, after length contention, organized
with Democratic officers.

A resident of Sonoma county has invented a
steam wagon which is expected to work a re-
volution in travel.

The Anaheim Gazette contradicts the rumor
that Gilman has withdrawn from the contest
for Superintendent of Public Instruction.

E. M. Pixley has been appointed to the
vacancy in the Board of Regents of the Uni-
versity, caused by the death of W. C. Ralston.

It is proposed to flood Sahara, and to float
ships into the desert. Africa will thus be
opened to civilization by letting the ocean into
it.

A plant that grows in a cave is pale and
sickly, so is the piety of a Christian who shuts
himself out from the fellowship of God's house-
hold.

A widow living near Goldridge, Randolph
county, Ala. has found a nugget of gold
weighing two and half pounds and worth
about \$600.

L. Machefert's
JEWELRY STORE,
MAIN STREET, (UNDER CRAFT HOTEL).

GOLD WATCHES

For Ladies and Gents,

GOLD CHAINS,

Vest, Long, and Necklace,

AMERICAN & SWISS SILVER WATCHES

COIN SILVER CHAINS,

Latest Style Gold Sets,

EARRINGS AND PINS,

GOLD CUFF PINS,

SLEEVE BUTTONS,

GLOVE FASTENERS,

SHAWL PINS,

AND LOCKETS,

Gents' Gold Pins, Collar Buttons

and Shirt Studs,

DIAMOND, RUBY, EMERALD, AMETHYST,

ONYX, JACON, GARNET, PEARL,

PLAIN & ENGRAVED RINGS

Silver-Plated Spoons, Forks, Knives, Cake

Baskets, Fruit Dishes, Castors,

Card Receivers, Etc.,

Coin Silver Spoons, Forks, Card

Cases, Thimbles, Etc.,

GOLD PENS AND HOLDERS,

Spectacles and Eye Glasses, in Gold, Silver,

Rubber and Steel,

Writing Desks, Work Boxes, Albums,

Chronos, Frames, Knives, Guns and Pistols.

WATCH AND JEWELRY REPAIRS DONE

IN A SATISFACTORY MANNER.

L. MACHEFERT,

MAIN STREET,

SEB-3m

S. J. NATHAN & CO.,

POPULAR CLOTHIERS,

COR. K AND THIRD STS.,

SACRAMENTO,

ARE IN THE FIELD WITH A

Mammoth Stock

OF—

Spring and Summer

GOODS,

Embracing every variety of style and material

—IN—

Gents', Boys' and Children's

CLOTHING!

ALL OF THE LATEST IMPORTATIONS.

Our Stock of Furnishing Goods

was never more complete

than now.

NEW AND BEAUTIFUL DESIGNS IN

FANCY SHIRTINGS.

A full line of Trunks, Satch-
els & Valises of best make.

We shall spare no effort to maintain a well-

earned reputation for

FIRST CLASS GOODS AND

REASONABLE PRICES!

As well as prompt and polite attention to the

wishes of our customers.

S. J. Nathan & Co.,

COR. K AND THIRD STS.,

SACRAMENTO,

Sign of the Drinking Fountain.

aut-3m

Geo. D. Fiske,

Real Estate

AND INSURANCE AGENT,

P. O. Block, Woodland.

—

My arrangements with San Francisco, Sacra-

mento and Eastern Agencies for the sale of

Real Estate, and for bringing the rich farm-

ing lands of Yolo county to the notice of

immigrants here, I am prepared to

find purchasers for Large and Small Ranches.

Have

Immediate sale for several small

Farms!

Anyone having a large tract that can be sub-

divided will do well to call at once.

Would also like a tract of from

5,000 to 8,000 acres that can

be subdivided into from 75 to 100

small farms for an Eastern colony.

Real Estate Sales of the Office since September last

amounting to \$150,000.

Town of Woodland Property.

Lots containing from one to five acres,

Knights Landing.
Huston Bros.

HAVE JUST RECEIVED

The Largest Assortment

—OF—

SPRING GOODS

Ever Seen in the Town of

KNIGHTS LANDING!

Consisting of everything kept in a General

Merchandise Establishment, such as

FANCY DRY GOODS,

GROCERIES,

CROCKERY AND GLASSWARE,

HARDWARE,

MACHINERY,

And our own Importation of

Bain Wagons!

—

We shall be pleased to have you call

and examine, and we take pleasure in show-

ing you our goods.

—

NEW STOCK

—OF—

CARPETS!

FOR SPRING TRADE.

ARRIVING DAILY!

—ALSO—

PAPER HANGINGS

—AND—

DECORATIONS,

PICTURES, FRAMES, ETC.

Now is the time to see

NEW TYLES & PATTERNS

At Low Prices!

—

WE DEFY COMPETITION

—AND SELL AT—

The Lowest Prices on the Pa-

cific Coast.

B. COHEN,

(SUCCESSOR TO WM. SHARP & CO.)

No. 115 and 117 J Street,

Between Fourth and Fifth,

SACRAMENTO

SEB-3m

LUMBER!

S. A. DAVIS.

D. FRAZER.

Davis & Frazer,

(Successors to Ruggles & Davis)

AT THE OLD ESTABLISHED YARD,

South of Main St., near the College,

WOODLAND.

It is our intention to keep on hand every kind

of—

Building and Fencing Lumber,

Shakes,

Doors,

Blinds,

Plaster Paris,

SHINGLES, WINDOWS, LATHS,

Lime, Cement, Hair, Etc.

All Orders Promptly Filled on Liberal

Terms to the Purchaser.

—

EAGLE MILLS.

Knights Landing.

ARNOLD & SCHROTH, Prop's.

These well known and popular mills have

been thoroughly renovated and repaired by

the new proprietors, and are now ready for

business, and turning out the best quality of

Fine Flour, Corn Meal,

Graham Flour, Ground Feed,

ETC., ETC.

Special attention will be given to

GRIST WORK,

Which will be promptly attended to,

and satisfaction guaranteed.

For choice lots of milling wheat the highest

price will be paid in cash.

—

W. D. COMSTOCK,

FURNITURE WAREHOUSES,

129 and 131 K St., Cor. Fifth,

SACRAMENTO.

—

THE LEADING HOUSE

In Style and Substantial Fur-

New Goods!
Levy & Haines

—HAVE—

Just Received

—A Splendid and—

LARGE STOCK

—OF—

LATEST STYLE

SUMMER

GOODS,

—CONSISTING OF—

Dress & Fancy

GOODS!

Ladies', Misses' & Children's

HATS,

And Furnishing Goods!

—AS ALSO A LARGE AND—

Splendidly Selected Stock

—OF—

MEN'S and BOYS'

CLOTHING

—AND—

Furnishing Goods!

Men's and Boys' Hats,

BOOTS AND SHOES!

CARPETS

—AND—

OIL CLOTHS!

LEVY & HAINES.

aut-2m

GEO. LEWALD

(Successor to FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN)

—DEALER IN—

DRY GOODS,

FIRE INS. CO.,

OF LONDON;

QUEEN

FIRE INS. CO.,

OF LIVERPOOL.

Combined Capital,

\$18,000,000 Gold.

—

The undersigned having been appointed

Agents of the above

First-Class Companies!

IS NOW PREPARED TO GRANT

INSURANCE AT OUR LOW RATES!

J. L. SIMPSON,

AGENT.

aut-2m

FURNITURE!

New Store—Complete Stock.

JOHN BREUNER,

Has just moved into his new and elegant

establishment.

Nos. 166, 168 and 170 K Street,

SACRAMENTO,

The Finest Furniture Rooms, without excep-

tion, on the Pacific Coast, and has in

stock a very large assortment of

FURNITURE AND BEDDING!

To which he invites the attention of the

people of Yolo county.

PRICES REASONABLE.

—

SACRAMENTO

DYEING AND SCOURING

ESTABLISHMENT,

JACOB LANG,

206 J Street,

BET. SEVENTH AND EIGHTH, SACRAMENTO.

Dyeing and Cleaning of all kinds of Silk,

Woolen and Mixed Goods, Kid Gloves and

Feathers Cleaned and Dyed after a new pro-

cess, without smell. Blankets and Fur

Cleaned, dyed, and DRESSED. CLOTHING

CLEANED AND DYED. The color guaran-

teed not to rub off from white material.

—

MRS. OGBURN,

AGENT IN WOODLAND.

aut-2m

COAL OIL.

For sale at

SIMPSON'S DRUG STORE.

RE-OPENING
—OF THE—
WESTERN HOTEL!

This well known and popular hotel is fast

approaching completion, and will be opened

to the public on or about July 20th. This

house has been entirely

Rebuilt and Newly Furnished

Thoroughly, from top to bottom. Every de-

partment has been made complete, and fur-

nished with

ALL THE MODERN IMPROVEMENTS

That will be found in first-class houses of the

day. We make no hesitation in saying that

the WESTERN HOTEL, when completed,

will be

The Best Second-Class House on

the Pacific Coast.

And the